



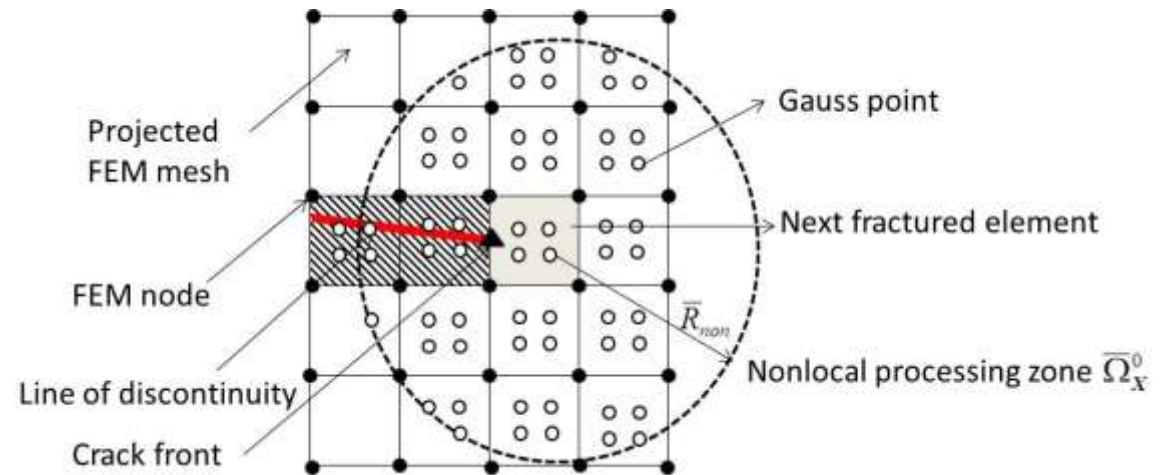
Failure Criterion for Ductile Fracture

Ductile materials

- Nonlocal continuum damage model

$$\tilde{\varepsilon}^{ep}(\mathbf{X}) = \frac{1}{\int_{\Omega_{\mathbf{X}}^0} \psi^{R_{non}}(\mathbf{Y}; \mathbf{X}) d\Omega} \int_{\Omega_{\mathbf{X}}^0} \psi^{R_{non}}(\mathbf{Y}; \mathbf{X}) \varepsilon^{ep}(\mathbf{Y}) d\Omega, \forall \mathbf{X} \in \Omega^0 \quad d = f(\tilde{\varepsilon}^{ep})$$

Length scale R_{non} is a **material constant**



Failure criterion: $d \geq d_c$

Nonlocal Strain Average



Failure Criterion for Ductile Fracture

Ductile materials

- Local constitutive law + strain regularization + strain-based criterion + modified cohesive law

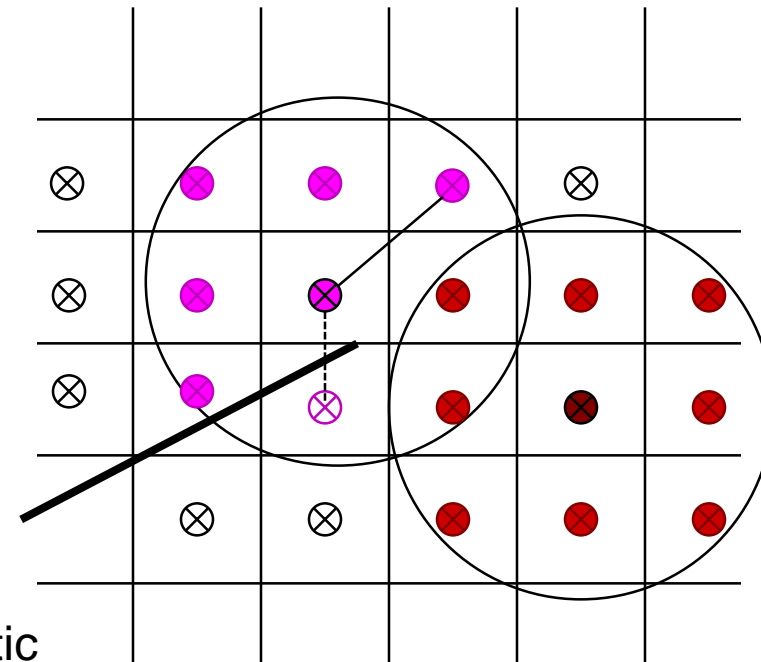
$$\bar{\varepsilon}^p = \sum_{i=1}^{NP} \phi_i^a \varepsilon_i^p$$

ϕ_i^a is the meshfree shape function with kernel size a , the length scale of the regularization zone, a **material constant**

Visibility criterion applies for integration points crossing the crack path

Modified cohesive law takes care of plastic work around the crack tip

Failure criterion: $\bar{\varepsilon}^p \geq \varepsilon_C^p$



Strain Regularization